

Siddharth Swaroop

*Data to Actionable Knowledge (DtAK) lab,
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Curriculum Vitae

Professional Experience

- 2022– **Postdoctoral Fellow**, *School of Engineering and Applied Sciences, Harvard University.*
Working with Prof Finale Doshi-Velez in the Data to Actionable Knowledge group.
- Summer 2021 **Internship at Microsoft Research**, *Cambridge, UK.*
Investigated ways of leveraging deep language models, such as BERT and GPT-3, to improve an existing large-scale knowledge base construction system. Worked with Pavel Myshkov and Tom Minka.
- Summer 2018 **Internship at Microsoft Research**, *Cambridge, UK.*
Working on improvements to a large-scale knowledge base construction system. Worked with Martin Kukla and John Winn.

Education

- 2017–2022 **PhD in Engineering**, *Churchill College, University of Cambridge.*
Thesis: Probabilistic Continual Learning using Neural Networks.
Supervised by Prof Richard E Turner, advised by Prof Carl E Rasmussen.
Funding: EPSRC Doctoral Training Partnership, Microsoft Research EMEA PhD Award.
- 2013–2017 **BA and MEng**, *Churchill College, University of Cambridge.*
Graduated with BA and MEng (Honours pass with Distinction)
Awarded Charles Lamb Prize (one candidate in electrical or information engineering)
Achieved a 1st Class with Distinction in Third Year Examinations (Ranked 1st out of ~250 students)
Achieved a 1st Class Result in Second Year Examinations (1st percentile of ~250 students)
Achieved a 1st Class Result in First Year Examinations (3rd percentile of ~300 students)
- 2008–2013 **International Baccalaureate**, *King's College School, Wimbledon.*

Awards and Funding

- 2020 Microsoft Research EMEA PhD Award (\$15k)
- 2017-2021 Honorary Vice-Chancellor's Award, Cambridge Trust (length of PhD)
- 2020 Instrumental in obtaining £100k unrestricted gift from ARM to group for work on BNNs
- 2014–2017 Charles Lamb Prize (2017), The Institution of Civil Engineers Baker prize (2016), Bill Browne Engineering Prize and Scholar of Churchill College (awarded every year 2014-2017)

Teaching and Mentoring

Master's thesis defense committee.

Varshini Subhash, *Reverse-engineering ML models using interpretability and explainability* (2023)
Chris Croft, *Learning Competitive Policies in Non-Cooperative Multi-Agent RL* (2023)

Co-supervising Master's thesis projects.

Noel Loo, *Probabilistic modelling and inference for continual learning* (2019-2020)
Tatiana Matejovicova, *Bayesian Neural Networks for Multi-Modal Data* (2019)
Michael Hutchinson, *Automated Architecture Search for Bayesian Neural Networks* (2018-19)
Mrinank Sharma, *Differential Privacy and Approximate Bayesian Inference* (2018-19)

Supervising small groups of undergraduate students, *University of Cambridge.*

Engineering Tripos IIA 3F8 (Inference), 2018, 2019, 2021
Engineering Tripos IIA 3F3 (Signal and pattern processing), 2018
Engineering Tripos IB Paper 7 (Mathematical methods), 2017

Publications

[Link to Google Scholar profile.](#)

- 2023 **Improving Continual Learning by Accurate Gradient Reconstructions of the Past.**
Erik Daxberger, **Siddharth Swaroop**, Kazuki Osawa, Rio Yokota, Richard E Turner, José Miguel Hernández-Lobato, Mohammad Emtiyaz Khan.
Transactions on Machine Learning Research, 2023 & Advances in Approximate Bayesian Inference Symposium, 2023.
- Discovering User Types: Mapping User Traits by Task-Specific Behaviors in Reinforcement Learning.**
Lars L Ankile*, Brian S Ham*, Kevin Mao, Eura Shin, **Siddharth Swaroop**, Finale Doshi-Velez, Weiwei Pan.
Honourable mention for best paper award at *Artificial Intelligence & Human-Computer Interaction Workshop, ICML 2023.*
- Memory Maps to Understand Models.**
Dharmesh Tailor, Paul Edmund Chang, **Siddharth Swaroop**, Eric Nalisnick, Arno Solin, Mohammad Emtiyaz Khan.
Duality Principles for Modern ML Workshop, ICML 2023.
- Adaptive interventions for both accuracy and time in AI-assisted human decision making.**
Siddharth Swaroop, Zana Buçinca, Finale Doshi-Velez.
Artificial Intelligence & Human-Computer Interaction Workshop, ICML 2023.
- Soft prompting might be a bug, not a feature.**
Luke Bailey*, Gustaf Ahdritz*, Anat Kleiman*, **Siddharth Swaroop**, Finale Doshi-Velez, Weiwei Pan.
Challenges of Deploying Generative AI Workshop, ICML 2023.
- Differentially private partitioned variational inference.**
Mikko A. Heikkilä, Matthew Ashman, **Siddharth Swaroop**, Richard E Turner, Antti Honkela.
Transactions on Machine Learning Research, 2023.
- Modeling Mobile Health Users as Reinforcement Learning Agents.**
Eura Shin, **Siddharth Swaroop**, Weiwei Pan, Susan Murphy, Finale Doshi-Velez.
Contributed talk at *Workshop on AI for Behavior Change, AAAI 2023.*
- 2022 **Probabilistic Continual Learning using Neural Networks.**
Siddharth Swaroop.
PhD thesis.
- Partitioned Variational Inference: A Framework for Probabilistic Federated Learning.**
Matthew Ashman, Thang D Bui, Cuong V Nguyen, Stratis Markou, Adrian Weller, **Siddharth Swaroop**, Richard E Turner.
arXiv preprint: 2202.12275.
- 2021 **Knowledge-Adaptation Priors.**
Mohammad Emtiyaz Khan*, **Siddharth Swaroop***.
Neural Information Processing Systems, 2021.
- Collapsed Variational Bounds for Bayesian Neural Networks.**
Marcin B Tomczak, **Siddharth Swaroop**, Andrew YK Foong, Richard E Turner.
Neural Information Processing Systems, 2021.
- Generalized Variational Continual Learning.**
Noel Loo, **Siddharth Swaroop**, Richard E Turner.
International Conference on Learning Representations, 2021.
- 2020 **Continual Deep Learning by Functional Regularisation of Memorable Past.**
Pingbo Pan*, **Siddharth Swaroop***, Alexander Immer, Runa Eschenhagen, Richard E Turner, Mohammad Emtiyaz Khan.
Oral presentation at *Neural Information Processing Systems, 2020* (top 1% of submissions).
Oral presentation at *LifeLongML workshop, ICML 2020. Continual Learning workshop, ICML 2020.*
- Efficient Low Rank Gaussian Variational Inference for Neural Networks.**
Marcin B Tomczak, **Siddharth Swaroop**, Richard E Turner.
Neural Information Processing Systems, 2020.

- Combining Variational Continual Learning with FiLM Layers.**
Noel Loo, **Siddharth Swaroop**, Richard E Turner.
Oral presentation at *LifeLongML workshop, ICML 2020. Continual Learning workshop, ICML 2020.*
- 2019 **Practical Deep Learning with Bayesian Principles.**
Kazuki Osawa, **Siddharth Swaroop***, Anirudh Jain*, Runa Eschenhagen, Richard E Turner, Rio Yokota, Mohammad Emtiyaz Khan.
Neural Information Processing Systems, 2019.
- Differentially Private Federated Variational Inference.**
Mrinank Sharma, Michael Hutchinson, **Siddharth Swaroop**, Antti Honkela, Richard E Turner.
Privacy in Machine Learning Workshop, NeurIPS 2019.
- 2018 **Improving and Understanding Variational Continual Learning.**
Siddharth Swaroop, Thang D Bui, Cuong V Nguyen, Richard E Turner.
Oral presentation at *Continual Learning Workshop, NeurIPS 2018.*
- Partitioned Variational Inference: A unified framework encompassing federated and continual learning.**
Thang D Bui, Cuong V Nguyen, **Siddharth Swaroop**, Richard E Turner.
arXiv preprint: 1811.11206, Spotlight at Bayesian Deep Learning Workshop, NeurIPS 2018.
- Neural network ensembles and variational inference revisited.**
Marcin B Tomczak, **Siddharth Swaroop**, Richard E Turner.
Advances in Approximate Bayesian Inference Symposium 2018.
- 2017 **Understanding Expectation Propagation.**
Siddharth Swaroop and Richard E Turner.
Advances in Approximate Bayesian Inference workshop, NIPS 2017.

Talks

- June 2023 **Bayesian continual learning and adaptation.**
Bayes-Duality Workshop, Tokyo, Japan, 2023 (Invited speaker)
- June 2022 **Knowledge-adaptation priors for continual learning.**
Workshop on Continual Learning in Computer Vision, CVPR 2023 (Invited talk)
- Dec 2021 **Adaptive and Robust Learning with Bayes.**
Bayesian Deep Learning workshop, NeurIPS 2021 (Invited talk, with Emtiyaz Khan & Dharmesh Tailor)
- July 2021 **Continual Deep Learning with Bayesian Principles.**
Theory and Foundations of Continual Learning workshop, ICML 2021 (Invited oral)
Machine learning reading group, Microsoft Research Cambridge, UK
Healthcare intelligence reading group, Microsoft Research Cambridge, UK
- Apr-Jun 2021 **Continual Deep Learning by Functional Regularisation of Memorable Past.**
OATML, University of Oxford, UK
DtAK lab, Harvard University, USA
University of Toronto, Canada
- 2020 **Continual Deep Learning by Functional Regularisation of Memorable Past.**
NeurIPS 2020 (Oral presentation)
LifeLongML workshop, ICML 2020 (Oral presentation)
- May 2020 **Natural-gradient variational inference for Bayesian Neural Networks.**
Gatsby Machine Learning MLJC, University College London, UK
- March-2020 (COVID-19) **Applying Bayesian Principles to Deep Learning: Scaling, Uncertainty Calibration, and Continual Learning.**
SIAM Conference on Uncertainty Quantification 2020, Munich, Germany, Mini-Symposium on “Uncertainty Quantification in Deep Learning” (invited talk) (Cancelled due to COVID-19)
- Nov 2019 **Variational inference: scaling Bayesian neural networks, distributed inference, and continual learning.**
ARM, Cambridge, UK
- April 2019 **Improving Variational Continual Learning.**
RIKEN Center for Advanced Intelligence Project, Tokyo, Japan

Dec 2018 **Improving and Understanding Variational Continual Learning.**
Continual Learning Workshop, NeurIPS 2018, Montréal, Canada (Oral presentation)

Academic Service

Organising: [Continual Lifelong Learning workshop](#) at the [Asian Conference on Machine Learning, 2022](#); Pre-registration paper chair for the [ContinualAI Un-conference, 2023](#).

Reviewing for Journals: JMLR; TMLR; IEEE TAI.

Reviewing for Conferences: NeurIPS (2020-2022); AISTATS (2021-2023, top reviewer in 2022); ICML (top reviewer in 2020, expert reviewer in 2021); ICLR (2020-2023, top/highlighted reviewer in 2021 & 2022); UAI (2023); CoLLAs (Senior PC 2022-2023); ACML (2019).

Reviewing for Workshops: ICBINB, NeurIPS 2020; Workshop on Continual Learning, ICML 2020; Uncertainty & Robustness in Deep Learning, ICML 2020; AABI Symposium, 2018-2021 & 2023; Bayesian Deep Learning Workshop, NeurIPS 2019 & NeurIPS 2021.

Visits

Feb 2020 **Visiting the RIKEN Center for Advanced Intelligence Project, Tokyo, Japan.**
Invited to visit Mohammad Emtiyaz Khan and the Approximate Bayesian Inference team (3 weeks).

April 2019 **Visiting the RIKEN Center for Advanced Intelligence Project, Tokyo, Japan.**
Invited to visit Mohammad Emtiyaz Khan and the Approximate Bayesian Inference team (3 weeks).

Interests and Activities

Languages: Mandarin (7 years), French (12 years), Russian (1 year), Hindi.

Sports: Badminton, squash and cricket.